



Course:	Statics - CIE 200 Exam 3 (75 minutes)
	Spring 2016 (21 April 2016)
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Problem I: (25 points)

For the truss in Figure I, determine the **INTERNAL** forces in the following members and state whether they are in tension or compression:

- BC, FC & EF** using method of sections.
- AB and AF** using method of joints.

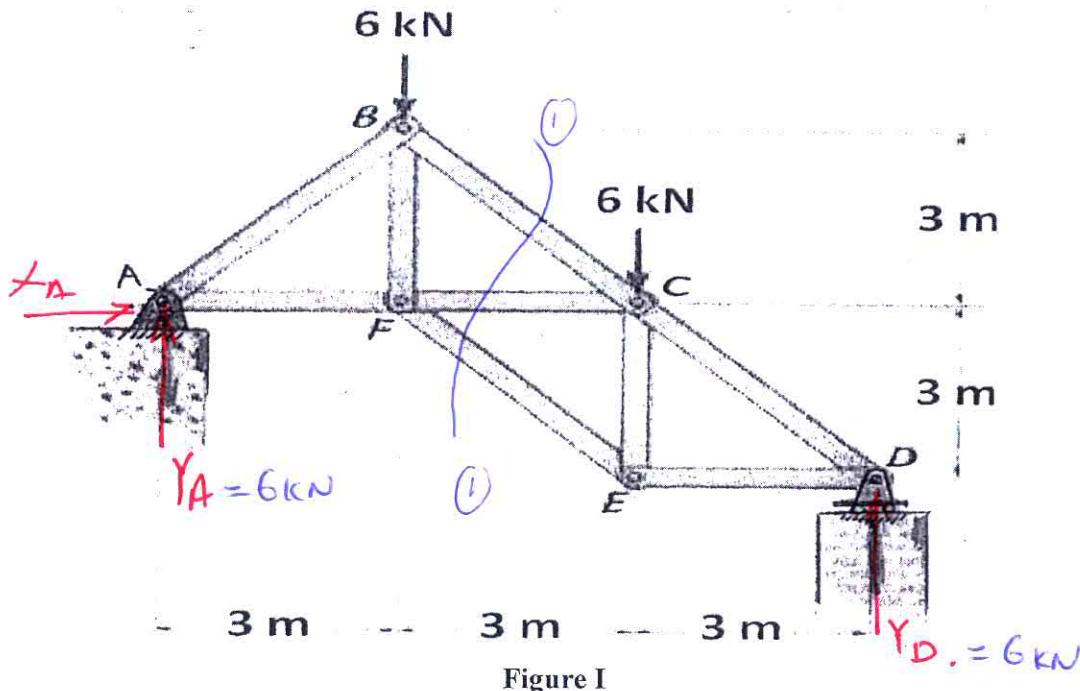


Figure I

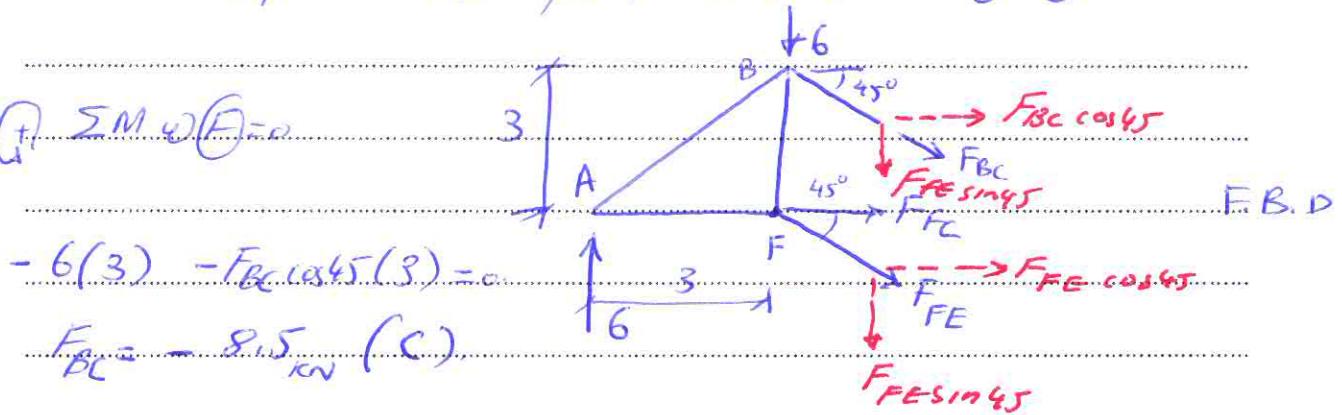
Reactions: $\sum M_A = 0$

$$-Y_A(9) + 6(6) + 6(3) = 0 \Rightarrow Y_A = 6 \text{ kN}$$

$$+ \sum F_y = 0 \quad Y_A + Y_D - 6 - 6 = 0 \Rightarrow Y_D = 6 \text{ kN}$$

Split left part of section ① ②

$$Q_1 \sum M_A(F) = 0$$



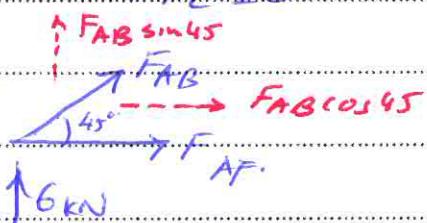
$$-6(3) - F_{FC} \cos 45(3) = 0 \\ F_{FC} = -8.5 \text{ kN (c)}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0: 6 - 6 - (-8.5 \sin 45) - F_{FE} \sin 45 = 0 \\ F_{FE} = +8.5 \text{ (T)}$$

$$\sum F_x = 0: -8.5 \cos 45 + F_{FC} + 8.5 \cos 45 = 0 \\ F_{FC} = 0$$

(ii)

Joint "A"



$$\sum F_x = 0:$$

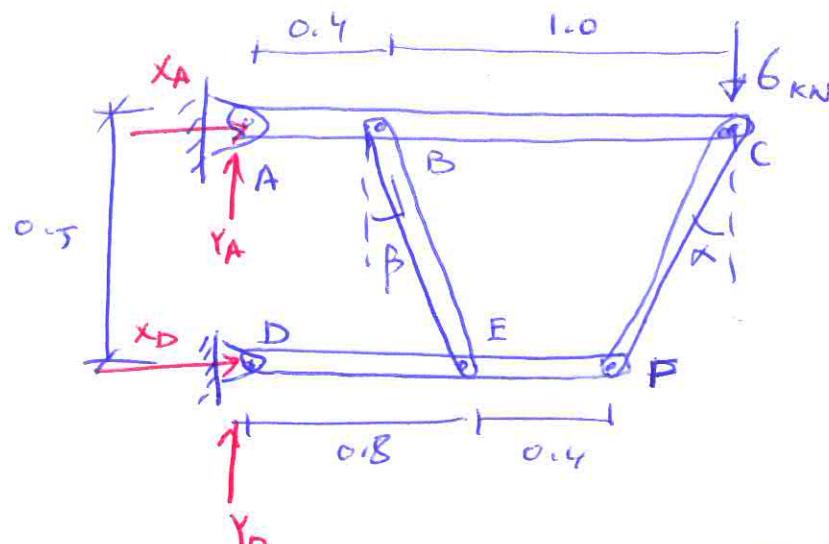
$$F_{AF} + F_{AB} \cos 45 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\sum F_y = 0: 6 + F_{AB} \sin 45 = 0 \rightarrow F_{AB} = -\frac{6}{\sin 45} = -8.5 \text{ kN (c)}$$

$$\text{Substitute in (1)}: F_{AF} = 6 \text{ kN (T)}$$

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Problem (II)



For the F.B.D of

whole body :

$$\textcircled{P} \quad \sum M_{D} = 0$$

$$-X_A(0.5) - 6(1.4) = 0$$

$$Y_A = -\frac{6(1.4)}{0.5} = -16.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\leftarrow} \sum F_x = 0 \quad (-16.8) + X_D = 0$$

$$X_D = 16.8 \text{ kN},$$

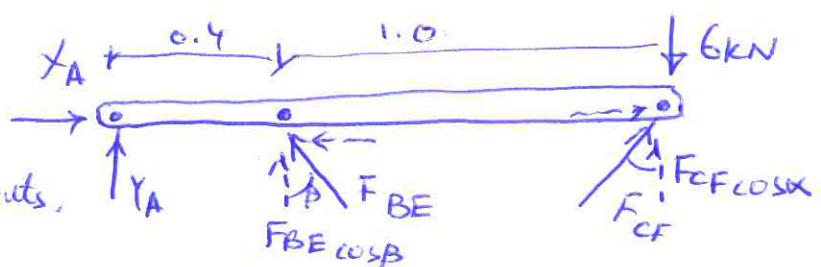
F.B.D of A'BC

BE & CF are two-force elements.

$$\textcircled{Q} \quad \sum M_{A'} = 0$$

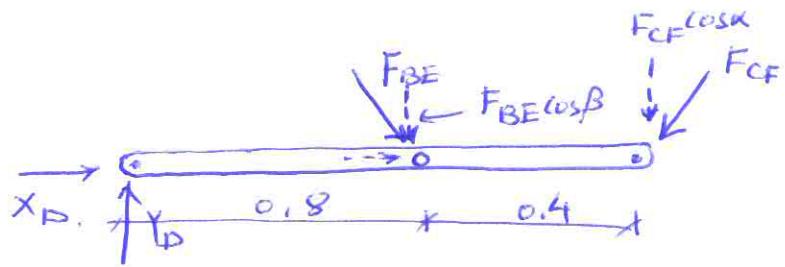
$$F_{BE} \cos \beta (0.4) + F_{CF} \cos \alpha (1.4) - 6(1.4) = 0$$

$$0.32 F_{BE} + 1.3 F_{CF} = 8.4 \quad \textcircled{1}$$



(3)

F.B.D of DEF



$$\textcircled{F} \quad \sum M_D = 0$$

$$-F_{BE} \cos \beta (0.8) - F_{CF} \cos \alpha (1.2) = 0.$$

$$F_{BE} = -F_{CF} \frac{\cos \alpha \times 1.2}{\cos \beta \times 0.8} = -1.78 F_{CF} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

Substitute in eq-1

$$-0.312(1.78) F_{CF} + 1.3 F_{CF} = 8.4$$

$$F_{CF} = 11.29 \text{ kN. (comp)}$$

$$\therefore F_{BE} = 20 \text{ kN (Tension)}.$$

$$+\uparrow \sum F_y = 0$$

$$Y_D - 11.29 \cos \alpha + 1.78 F_{CF} \cos \beta = 0$$

$$Y_D = 11.29 \cos \alpha - 1.78 (11.29) \cos \beta$$

$$= 10.48 - 15.7 = -5.21 \text{ kN.}$$

Back to Main F.B.D

$$+\uparrow \sum F_y = 0$$

$$Y_A + Y_D - 6 = 0.$$

$$Y_A - 5.21 - 6 = 0.$$

$$Y_A = 11.21 \text{ kN.}$$

(4)

Problem II (25 points):

For the FRAME shown in Figure II, supports are a hinge at **A** and a hinge at **D**. Determine the reactions at **A** and **D**. Hint: Members **BE** and **CF** are two-force members and Force unit is kN.

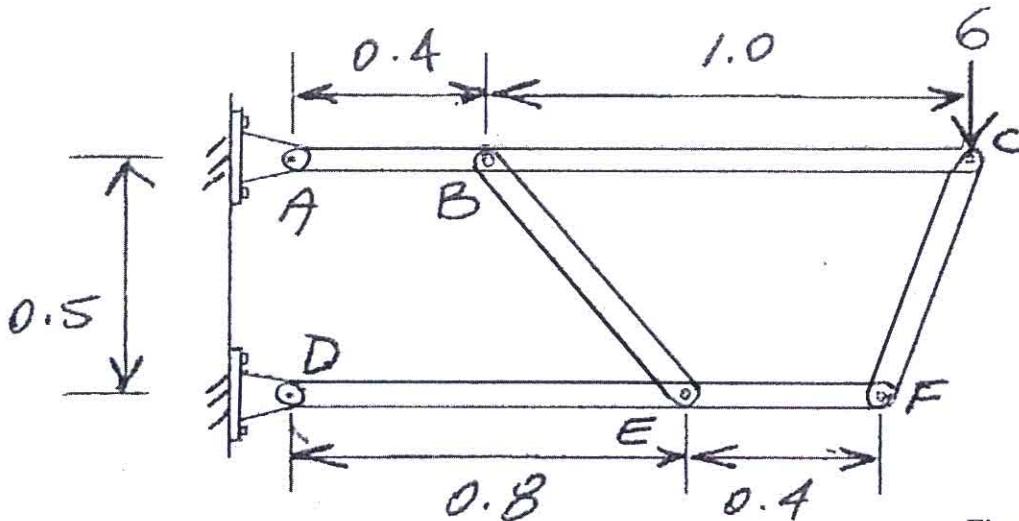


Figure II

Problem III (25 points):

For the beam shown in Figure III:

- 1- Compute the reactions at supports A and C (advice: double/triple-check them!). (7 points)
- 2- Compute the shears and moments at points D and B. (18 points)
Note: The 50 kNm is applied at B. *D is at mid point of AB.*

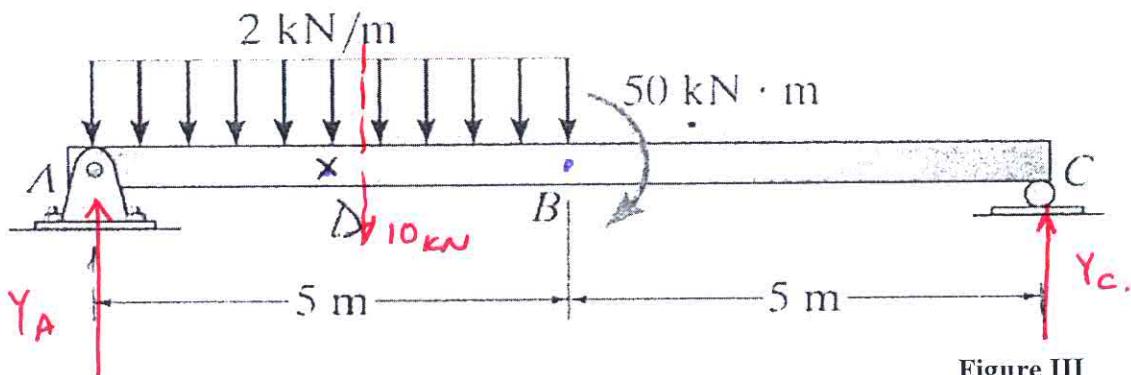


Figure III

Reactions

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \sum M_A = 0$$

$$-Y_A(10) + 10(7.5) - 50 = 0$$

$$Y_A = 2.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \sum F_y = 0 \quad Y_A + Y_C - 10 = 0$$

$$Y_C = 7.5 \text{ kN}$$

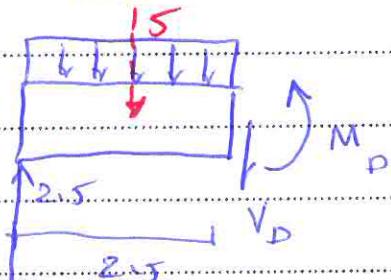
(2)

at "D"

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sum F_y = 0$$

$$2.5 - V_B - 5 = 0$$

$$V_B = -2.5 \text{ kN}$$



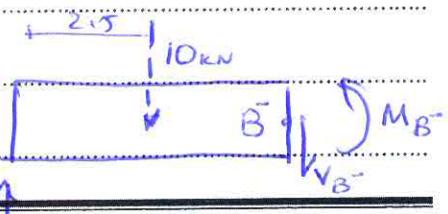
$$\textcircled{4} \quad \sum M_D = 0$$

$$-2.5(2.5) + 5(1.25) + M_D = 0$$

$$M_D = 0$$

At "B"

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \sum F_y = 0 \quad 2.5 - 10 - Y_B = 0$$



$$\textcircled{B} \quad \sum M_{\text{at } B^-} = 0$$

$$-2.5(5) + 10(2.5) + M_{B^-} = 0$$

$$M_{B^-} = -25 + 12.5 = -12.5 \text{ kN}_m$$

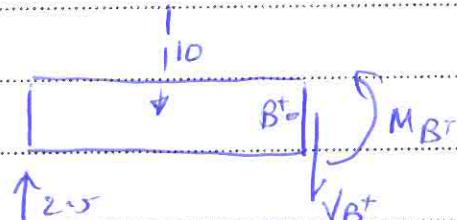
For B^+

$$V_{B^+} = V_{B^-} = -7.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{B} \quad \sum M_{\text{at } B^+} = 0$$

$$-2.5(5) + 10(2.5) - 50 + M_{B^+} = 0$$

$$M_{B^+} = 37.5 \text{ kNm} \quad \checkmark$$



Problem IV: (25 points)

For the beam shown in Figure IV:

1- Compute the reactions at supports A and C. (5 points)

2-

- Write the equations for shear and bending moments for the parts of beam between A and B, B and C. (10 points)
- Draw the shear force and bending moment diagrams for the whole beam. Show the important and necessary features and values on the diagrams and indicate the maximum positive and negative shears and moments in the beam. (10 points)

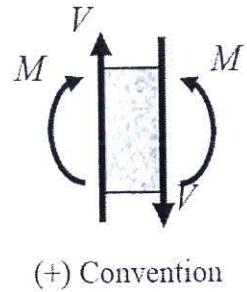
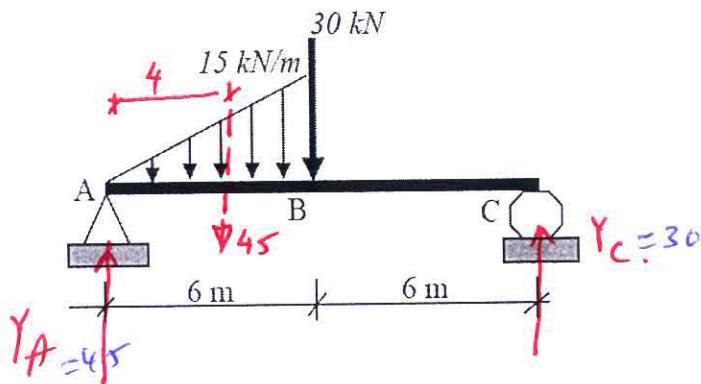


Figure IV

$$\text{Reactions: } \textcircled{1} \quad \sum M_A = 0$$

$$Y_C (12) - 30(6) - 45(4) = 0$$

$$Y_C = 30 \text{ kN}$$

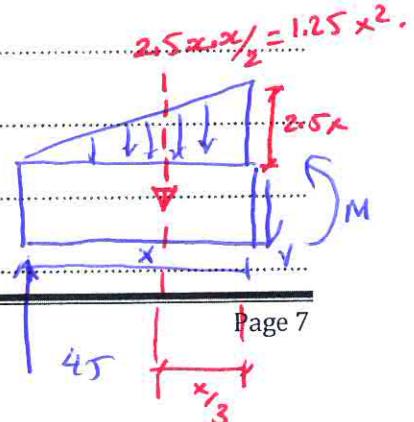
$$\textcircled{2} \quad \sum F_y = 0 \quad -45 - 30 + Y_A + Y_C = 0$$

$$Y_A = 45 \text{ kN}$$

① Port AB assuming origin at A'

$$0 \leq x \leq 6$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sum F_y = 0 \quad 45 - 1.25x^2 - V = 0$$



$$V = -1.25x^2 + 45 \quad \begin{cases} x=0 & V=45 \\ x=6 & V=0 \end{cases}$$

$$V' = -2.5x \quad \begin{cases} x=0 & V'=0 \\ x=6 & V'=-15 \end{cases}$$

(1) $\sum M @ x=0$

$$-45 \cdot x + 1.25x^2 \cdot \frac{x}{3} + M = 0 \quad \begin{cases} x=0 & M=0 \\ x=6 & M=180 \text{ kNm} \end{cases}$$

$$M' = -1.25x^2 + 45 \quad \begin{cases} x=0 & M'=45 \\ x=6 & M'=0 \end{cases}$$

$$M'' = -2.5x \rightarrow \text{we always } \cap$$

For Part "BC" start from Right Support "C"

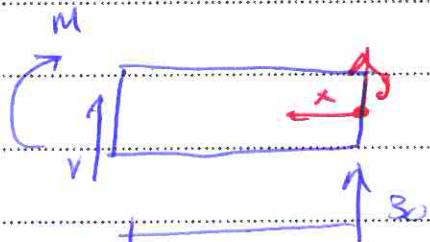
i.e. C is origin

$$0 \leq x \leq 6$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$V + 30 = 0$$

$$V = -30 \text{ (constant)}$$



(2) $\sum M @ 0 = 0$

$$30 \cdot x - M = 0$$

$$M = 30x \quad \begin{cases} x=0 & M=0 \\ x=6 & M=180 \end{cases}$$

$$N' = 30$$

✓ verified

